

11679

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

UNITED STATES

SCHEFFER, PAUL

During Republic, worked as correspondent for Berliner Tageblatt in Moscow; was able and reliable; in 1932, before Nazis assumed power, told people, including source, what ~~a~~ great man Hitler was; was in charge of the paper when Nazis were finishing off Jewish-Democratic firm of Rudolf Mosse; in trying to show Nazis how Nazi he was, persecuted republican reporters on the paper to such an extent that he was undoubtedly partly responsible for the death of one of them; in writing for the Reich in 1940 he showed a pretty healthy Nazi spirit; is somewhere in U.S. now and has convinced a number of American newspaper people and bankers that he is not a Nazi; source feels that he should be watched and is doubtless spreading fear of Communism in typical Nazi fashion; while still in Germany went on mysterious trip around world which may have had some connection with van

(99) OSS, New York, Sigrid Schultz, Nov. 19, 1942
 (Source left Germany in Feb. 1941)

BIRK (see Germany)

CID 16658-F

rpt September 1941

GERMANY also UNITED STATES

SCHEFFER, P.

New York correspondent of the German Propaganda
Ministry's political weekly, Das Reich.

Committee for National Morale, German Psychological Warfare,
New York, September 1941, p. 117

(11098)

BR FU-457

C

GERMANY

SCHNEIDER, ALOYS

(13098)

CID 38253

C

NORWAY

rpt June 4, 1943

SCHEIDERMAIR, Dr. ROLF

al
Oberregierungsrat; a German expert on International Law; so far as is known he is not a member of the Reichskommissariat, the German civil administration in Norway; however he holds a high administrative post in Norway / about 50 years old; from the south of Germany and long a member of the N.S.D.A.P.; has written several articles in Deutsches Monatshefte in Norwegen (Norwegian Monthly Review) about the German 'Grossraum'.

Report from the Norwegian Government in Exile, London, June 4, 1943.

110981

A 533-414

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

October 20, 1942

SCHELENBURG, Count

Member of RIBBENTROP's Ministry / patron of "Georgian
Fascist Party" in Berlin which is headed by Spiridon
KEDIA (q.v.).

3, October 20, 1942

(90)

Dead

GERMANY

rpt April 3, 1943

SCHELIGA, HANS von

Counsellor of Legation and former secretary of embassy at Warsaw; an influential country gentleman / was arrested in Berlin a few weeks after the appointment of von MOLTKE (q.v., SPAIN) as Spanish Ambassador; von HAINHACK was arrested at the same time and he, von Scheliga and KLASSEN were executed for high treason; many arrests were also made within the army / this purge was doubtless an effort of Nazi Party to stop an anti-Nazi intrigue which centered in von PAPPEN (TURKEY), the Afrika Korps (witness the behavior of General von THOMA (GREAT BRITAIN)), and von Moltke; its purpose was to seek out opposition elements within Germany and conservative elements abroad with a view to making a compromise settlement with the Allies.

Pour La Victoire, New York, Genevieve Tabouis, April 3, 1943

(110981)

Dead

rpt April 12, 1943

GERMANY

SCHELIGA, RUDOLF von (Document: SCHELIHA)

45 years old; of old Silesian family; an official in CANARIS' (q.v.) Abwehr / when HIMMLER wanted to get rid of Canaris, he 'found out' that von Scheliga was smuggling gold and jewels out of Germany in order to help some Polish friends get their money out of Germany; Canaris was charged with aiding him in this and von Scheliga was accused of treason and executed / von Scheliga had been a close personal friend of von MOLTKE^(Spain) for years and the latter's death may have not been from appendicitis but, like von Scheliga's, part of a large ^{scale} purge by the Gestapo in which a total of 134 people had been arrested and over 50 executed by March 27; this purge was all part of Himmler's attempt to oust Canaris.

Gustav Siegfried Eins radio
Newsweek, April 12, 1943, pp 54-56

(11038)

CD 18048

rpt April 24, 1943

GERMANY

SCHELIGA

Was executed for alleged espionage activities for the Russians
or the Poles.

#288-289

OSS, Bern, April 24, 1943

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rpt April 12, 1943

GERMANY .

SCHELIHA

See SCHELIGA

(11098)

Field

rpt October 24, 1942

GERMANY

SCHELISMAN (?), Dr. GEORGE

Criminal Counsel and SS Chief
Storm Leader.

FGC, October 24, 1942

(11098)

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

rpt July 4, 1942

GERMANY

SCHELL, General von

Head of motor transportation; has been
ousted by Görring for unsatisfactory
work.

OSS #1712, Stockholm, July 4, 1942

(90)

(1-234-141)

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

SCHILL, LIEUTENANT GENERAL VON

Deputy General for Motor Traffic.

B, "Germany: Motor Vehicles, Oil", Oct. 6, 1942

(90)

11196
4532

S

GERMANY

rpt April 23, 1942

SHELLENBERG, WALTER

Cousin of wife of Hugo STIMNES / many years in South America /
at German Railroad Information Office in New York to July 1941.

OSS, Washington, April 23, 1942

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January 1, 1943

GERMANY

SCHELLER, Lt. General

His promotion from Major General
to Lt. General effective January
1, 1943.

State Department Plain Cable #841, Bern, February 5, 1943

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R

GERMANY

July 1, 1943

SCHELLERT, General of Infantry

His promotion from lt. general became effective July 1, 1943.

FCC, Daily Report, August 4, 1943

110981

January 1, 1943

GERMANY

SCHELLWITZ, Major General von

**His promotion from Colonel to
Major General effective January
1, 1943.**

State Department Plain Cable #841, Bern, February 5, 1943

110981

F

GERMANY

rpt April 2, 1943

SCHENITZKI, Rear Admiral

Has recently been promoted from sea captain.

Pariser Zeitung, April 2, 1943
Press Survey

(11098)

CID 38253

C

NORWAY

rpt September 1942

SCHEMK, Vice Admiral

**Vice Admiral of the German Navy on the Polar coast of Norway;
stationed at Tromsø according to reports of September 1942.**

**Report from the Norwegian High Command, 2d Department, of the
Norwegian Government in Exile, June 11, 1943.**

(11096)

11679-212

GERMANY

rpt February 1941

SCHENKEL, Dr. GOTTLÖB (SCHNEKEL ?)

Born in India; son of a German missionary; in his early 50s; was brought up in Württemberg and served in German Army in first war; distinguished himself and was entrusted with Propaganda in the Fatherland: 'Heimat Unterricht' / after the war, became pastor of main church in Zuffenhausen near Stuttgart; married woman from Bremen who is not pro-Nazi / on board of Democratic Party and joined Socialists; became president of 'Association of Religious Socialists' and edited their organ; was violently anti-Nazi and stood for election in 1933; he fought so bitterly that he had to go into hiding afterwards; he was removed from his church post, given small job as 'private employee' and as protestant pastor in Unter Denzlingen in Crailsheim district / has a following in Württemberg; is a remarkable orator with a profound knowledge of his country / an ambitious man, he may

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-2-

rpt. February 1941

GERMANY

SCHENKEL, Dr. Gottlob

11679-212

have compromised with Nazis for sake of his wife and three daughters, but could never become a real Nazi / whether a camouflaged Nazi or not, he could be of great value in any transition period.

OSI, New York, , Sigrid Schultz, February 12, 1943
(Source left Germany in February 1941)

CID 16658-F

rpt September 1941

GERMANY

SCHEPERS, H.

A contributor to the Zeitschrift für Geopolitik.

Committee for National Morale, German Psychological Warfare,
New York, September 1941, p. 124

(11098)

R

GERMANY

rpt August 18, 1943

SCHEPMANN, WILHELM

SA general; newly appointed chief of SA / born July 17, 1894 near Hattingen in the Ruhr; attended elementary school and gymnasium there; became a teacher in his native town; fought throughout last war as 2nd Lt., company commander, court martial officer, reconnaissance officer; wounded three times / joined Schutz and Trutzbund after the war and NSDAP in 1922; arrested by occupation troops for activities in Ruhr; because of his political activities, old regime dismissed him from service of state without a pension / joined SA and became Sturm fuhrer at Hattingen, then Storm Troop Leader of Gau Essen and leader of a sub-group in southern Westphalia; with Victor LUTZE, built up SA in the Ruhr / member of Prussian parliament until its dissolution and member of Reichstag since 1934 / appointed SA group leader in Westphalia in 1932; in April 1932 was made head of Obergruppe 10 and in July 1934 was made head of SA

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GERMANY

-2-

rpt August 18, 1943

SCHEPMANN, Wilhelm

group in Saxony / in 1933 became police chief in Dortmund; in 1936 was appointed regional president in Dresden and Bautzen / has served as company commander and orderly officer in an infantry regiment in this war; has been awarded the Bar to the Iron Cross, 2nd Class, and the Iron Cross, 1st class (in 1939).

Berlin radio, August 18, 1943

FCC, Daily Report, August 19, 1943

R

GERMANY

rpt August 21, 1943

SCHIEPMANN, General

According to reports from Berlin, Hitler recently nominated him as Deputy Chief of the S.A. General Staff / previously S.A. Obergruppen Fuhrer / personal friend of HIMMLER, who suggested him for this promotion; got to know Himmler well during his period of office as head of the Dortmund police / politically an insignificant person.

Moscow radio, August 21, 1943

FCC, Daily Report, August 23, 1943

(11098)

CID 16658-F

GERMANY

rpt September 1941

SCHERBENING, Colonel

Colonel of a Münster regiment / in 1938 he wrote an excellent article on how to cultivate an inner relationship between officers and men.

Committee for National Morale, German Psychological Warfare,
New York, September 1941, p. 93

(11(98)

Wield

November 1, 1942

GERMANY

SCHERER, Lt. General

Promoted to Lt. General,
effective November 1, 1942.

PCC, late 1942

(11398)

GERMANY

rpt April 15, 1943

SCHERFF, Col. WALTHER

Of the General Staff of Hitler's headquarters; the official chronicler of the war's history; recently wrote an article for Das Reich called, 'The Man Whom Destiny Made a General', in which he said the 'events of the crisis through which we have passed have in no way changed the Führer's vocation as a general'.

DNB, reported by FCC, April 16, 1943
New York Times, April 16, 1943, p. 4

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CID 16658-F

1936

GERMANY

SCHERING, Major W. M.

Major of the German army and a lecturer of war philosophy at the Berlin University / in 1936 wrote 'Clausewitz's War Philosophy', a biography of the Prussian general.

Committee for National Morale, German Psychological Warfare,
New York, September 1941, p. 69

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REFERENCE CARD

W

GERMANY

SCHERKINGER, LT.

Known for his left-wing sympathies, and relatively famous for his success in penetrating into the army; now living in retirement as a farmer.

Hagen August 27, 1942
(page 24)

(90)

EM-2a

REFERENCE CARD

WW

SPAIN

SCHERK, MR. WALTER

German business man living in Barcelona; Wendel ^{aka GERMANY} (aka) and Lenz (aka) called on Scherk occasionally and described their invention, called Automatische Gewinde Wals Precision Machine, automatic threading machine for use in the manufacture of airplane propellers—trademark is 'Powee'; Scherk wants Wendel and Lenz to ship one of these machines to Spain so that he can sell them to the United Nations; Scherk suggested that source contact Mr. G. E. Feinleib, a banker in New York City, who is supposed to have a description of the machine; this machine may already be known to the aviation industry.

Interview with Zsigmond Szenes
July 27, 28, 29 and August 15, 1942

COI-0060

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

SCHERMANN

Friesland in Germany announced that the Reich Minister of Science, Education and Popular Training has appointed Lt. General of the SA Schermann Acting Chief of the office of Physical Training in the Reich Ministry of Education; he is, the broadcast continued, 'holder of the golden badge of honor of the party and is at present on the Eastern front where he is fighting as lieutenant and commander of an infantry company'.

Press Survey N-21 Nov. 2, 1942

R

rpt July 25, 1943

GERMANY

SCHERMER, Dr. ERIKA

Recently announced that 'Farmhand Fathers' have been installed in many communities to assist peasant women whose husbands are in the army; these men advise and aid the women without cost.

Berlin radio, July 25, 1943
FCC, Daily Report, July 27, 1943

(11C98)

BR FU-25

C

GERMANY

SCHERPENBERG, ALBERT HILGER van

1110981

Field

November 1, 1942

GERMANY

SCHEURLEN, Air Marshal

from Air Vice Marshal

Promoted to Air Marshal, effective
November 1, 1942.

FCC, late 1942

(11098)

R

rpt July 3, 1943

TURKEY

SCHHEYDA

Former Commercial Attache in the Turkish Embassy, Berlin /
recently appointed Director General of Organization in the
Turkish Ministry of Commerce.

Berlin radio
FCC, Daily Report, July 3, 1943

(11008)

GERMANY

rpt March 18, 1943

SCHNEYDER, ERICH

Chief editor of Transocean.

Transocean, March 18, 1943
News Digest, March 19, 1943

(11098)

CD

S-3

SWEDEN

rnt June 26, 1943

SCHEYNIUS

Lithuanian writer; ardently anti-Nazi and anti-Soviet / was interviewed by Emil CHARLET (q.v., GERMANY) of Verlag die Heimbucherei three times this month; the latter wants to publish Scheynius' latest novel concerning the Russian occupation of Lithuania; publication will be approved by the German Propaganda Ministry if they can be assured that Scheynius is favorable to Germany / told Charlet that he thought present German behavior in Lithuania detestable; said that there was no taint of Bolshevism in Lithuania; stated that he knew how few friends Germany had in Lithuania and that therefore he preferred to stay in Sweden rather than return to his homeland even though, as Charlet indicated, he would be well protected if he should do so.

OSS, #18911, Stockholm, June 26, 1943
6 (11598)

R

rpt June 22, 1943

GERMANY

SCHIEBER,

State Councillor / head of the Armaments Supply Office of the
Ministry for Armaments.

Berlin radio, June 22, 1943
FCC, Daily Report, June 23, 1943

(11098)

R-200-2

S

SPAIN

rpt March 27, 1943

SCHIFER, MAX

Exporter; Managing Director of Scholtz Hermanos, wine exporters / lives at Valle de los Galanes (Malaga) / German; his wife, whom he is about to leave, is Spanish; they have three children. / German; thorough-going Nazi; has been recalled to Germany for army service.

OSS, Madrid, March 27, 1943

(11098)

December 1, 1942

GERMANY

SCHIFLING, Major General

His promotion to Major General
effective December 1, 1942.

Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung
State Department Plain Cable, Bern, December 8, 1942

110981

R

rpt May 30, 1943

GERMANY

SCHILLING

Former Warrant Officer; holder of the Knight's Cross / was severely wounded; after his recovery, was placed in charge of the biggest cinema in Warthegau.

Berlin radio, May 30, 1943

FCC, Daily Report, May 31, 1943

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F

GERMANY

April 1, 1943

SCHILLING, Lt. Gen. WALTER

His promotion from maj. general was effective April 1, 1943.

State Department plain cable, Bern, April 30, 1943

(11099)

R

GERMANY

August 1, 1943

SCHIMPF, Lt. General

His promotion from maj. general became effective August 1, 1943;
of the Luftwaffe.

FCI, Daily Report, August 4, 1943

(11098)

8180

C

GERMANY

rpt June 5, 1942

SCHIMPF, FRANZ

In a letter from 'Kurt' in New York, George WOLFF is advised to contact Schimpf in Berlin.

Censorship intercept
OSS, Washington, June 5, 1942

1110991

11579

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

SCHIMPFF, GENERAL VON (and WIFE)

General in first war; lovely villa in Dresden; both he and his wife are over seventy; two sons, Capt. Alex and Leo von SCHIMPFF (qq.v.); wife is related to Queen of England; is either a Bowes-Lyon or a Willis; she is almost blind, and English relatives tried to get her to live in Switzerland at their expense, but she chose to remain in Germany with her husband; always stayed with Willis family (tobacco millionaires) when visiting in England.

O&S, New York, Sigrid Schultz, Nov. 13, 1942
(Source left Germany in Feb. 1941)

11679

7-16

REFERENCE CARD

GERMANY

SCHIMPF, CAPTAIN ALEXANDER VON

In his early forties; son of general in first war, and of cousin of Queen of England; in crack cavalry regiment for last year of first war; endured years of poverty until in 1925, ^(Chief Editor) ~~Rothna~~ REYNOLDS of London Daily Mail got him a job in source's office: Berlin office of Chicago Tribune, where he worked until outbreak of war; GÖRNING won him over to the Nazis in 1930, but he lost faith in them when they began invading non-German lands; would have resigned from Party, but his wife, Elizabeth von SCHIMPF (q.v.), an ardent Nazi, persuaded him to remain; called into army shortly before war broke out and assigned to Press Section; worked for Tribune in his spare time; was always completely loyal to paper and to source, whose life he undoubtedly saved; in his last letter to source, written before Pearl Harbor, he no longer believed in speedy German

victory; would never act against his government; but would abide absolutely by any guarantee or statement he made.

OSS, New York, Sigrid Schlitz, Nov. 13, 1942
(Source left Germany in Feb. 1941)

11679

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

SCHIMPFF, ? VON

Son of Leo von SCHIMPFF (q.v.); has been brought up by his grandparents, General von SCHIMPFF and his wife (qq.v.); belonged to Nazi youth organizations, and is now old enough to be in the army.

.OS3, New York, Sigrid Schulta, Nov. 13, 1942
(Source left Germany in Feb. 1941)

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REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

SCHIMPFF, ELIZABETH VON

Nee von Brandt; wife of Capt. Alex von SCHIMPFF (q.v.); ardent Nazi, and kept her husband from leaving party; father was German Ambassador to St. Petersburg and Peking; mother was from Boston, nee Heard?, and left subject small trust fund administered by her cousin, John HEARD of Boston; corresponded with an aunt, Mrs. Russel GRAY in Boston; both these Americans were very anti-Nazi or anti-German, and made this clear to subject.

OSS, New York, Sigrid Schultz, Nov. 13, 1942
(Source left Germany in Feb. 1941)

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REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

SCHIMPFF, LEO VON

In the Propaganda Ministry; elder brother of Alex von SCHIMPFF (q.v.); unlike him, is no gentleman, but is fat and slimy; nearing 50; powerful advertising man until shortly before war; handled the advertising for London Daily Mail for Western Europe; made much money and moved in nationalist circles; made anti-Nazi remarks but became Nazi shortly before war and joined GOEBBELS' staff; his chief job was to entertain visitors and some of the press; at a certain night club, organized special entertainment which included ladies for whose charms and health he was responsible; was evidently connected with "Kitty" (q.v.) in this venture; had one son (q.v.) by his first wife (see Spain) who left him; his parents have brought up this child; later married an advertising woman which displeased his aristocratic English mother; is very